

الدراسات العليا والبحث العلمي حول العالم (المانيا) دكتور / محمد عبد الساتر سويفي قسم الهندسة الكهربيه كلبة الهندسة جامعة اسبوط Mohamed.abdelrahem@aun.edu.eg





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- Students in Germany
- Eight-Steps to Germany
- > Universities and Degree Programmes
- Research in Germany
- German Language
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- Food and Halal Food
- Transportation

Introduction

Area: 357,600 km2

Population: 84 million



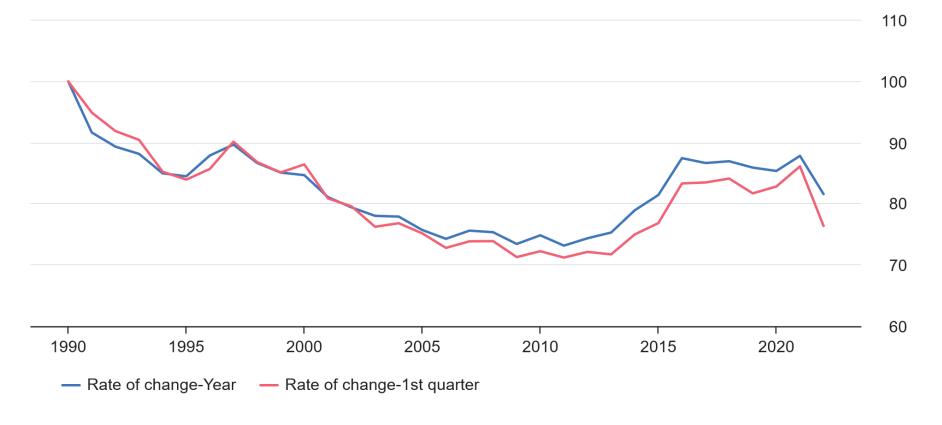


Introduction



Development of births in the 1st quarter compared with births in the calendar year

Rate of change, 1990=100%



© 🖬 Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis), 2023



Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst German Academic Exchange Service



DAAD in Egypt DAAD Regional Office Cairo

The Cairo office offers consultation on scholarships and funding possibilities and also holds various cultural activities and events, such as lectures and conferences.

https://www.daad.eg/en/

STUDENTS IN GERMANY

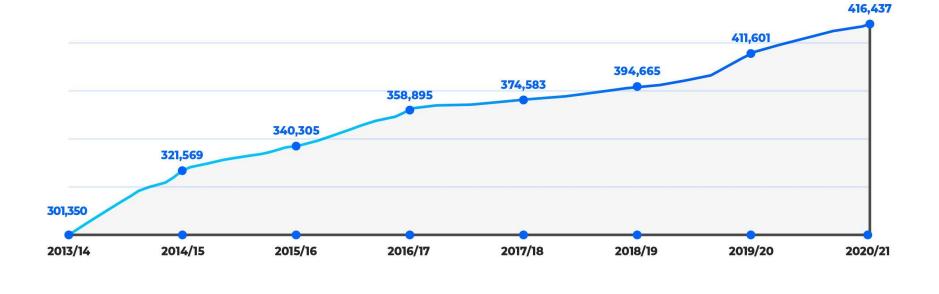


In the 2021/22 winter semester there were 2.95 million students in Germany, including...

- 1.72 million at universities,
- 1.1 million at universities of applied sciences,
- 38,366 at colleges of art,
- 26,858 at colleges of education,
- 2,546 at colleges of theology,
- 58,898 at colleges of public administration,
- a total of 416,437 (2020/21) international students.



Historical Number of International Students in Germany



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World's first education search platform backed by AI Erudera

Source: https://erudera.com/statistics/germany/germany-international-student-statistics/





Eight Steps to Germany Step 1: The Right University

<u>Universities:</u> mainly teach theoretical knowledge and emphasise research (focus on science) including technical universities (**Technische Universität, TU**).

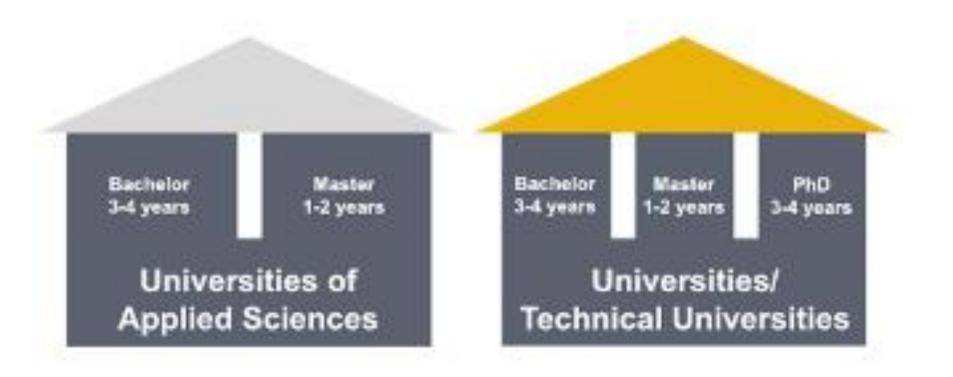
<u>Universities of applied sciences</u>: have a practiceoriented academic approach. They focus more on professional application than on theory.

Colleges of art and music: train young artists such as musicians, architects, fine artists and designers.

<u>Universities of cooperative education</u>: combines academic studies with or practical phases in a company.

Step 1: The Right University







HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS IN GERMANY

- 108 universities,
- 210 universities of applied sciences,
- 52 colleges of art and music,
- 30 colleges of public administration,
- 16 theological universities and
- 6 colleges of education.

Step 2: The Right Degree Programme



Bachelor and Master

For international, usually English-language Bachelor's and Master's degree programmes

https://www2.daad.de/deutschland/studienangebote/international-programmes/en/

State examination

Some degree programmes lead to a state examination. This means that the final examination is organised and given by a government board. If you want to work as a **medical doctor, lawyer, teacher or pharmacist** in Germany, you will need a state examination.





	Master's Degree or German <i>Diplom</i> ; in some cases also Bachelor's Degree (fast track)				
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	Earning a doctorate through individual research (traditional model)	Earning a doctorate in a structured program (newer model)			
Structure	Individual professor – student relationship; professor supervises thesis	Structured research in teams; supervision by a group of professors and peer feedback			
Program	No explicit curriculum, work independently at your own pace	Systematic study program: courses, colloquia, guest lectures			
Admission procedure	Often informal; subjective assessment by one professor	Structured, formal admission process			
		 Graduate Schools International Max Planck Research Schools Research Training Groups 			
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	Doctoral Degree				

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PhD at a University: The "typical" PhD student in Germany works – usually – as a **research associate** at his or her university.

PhD at a non-university research institute: such as the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft and Max Planck, these institutions do not have the right to award doctorates themselves, but collaborate with universities for that purpose.

PhD in industry: doctoral researchers usually work on their projects with their university professor and a supervisor from the company.



- > Germany offers an excellent research infrastructure with advanced databases, libraries, laboratories, large-scale research instruments, and research vessels.
- Germany is one of the world's leaders in research and innovation.
- \succ The fourth strongest economy in the world.
- The talent and power of more than half a million researchers enable record patent registrations of over
 - 180 new world patents per day.



Around 107 billion euros were invested in research and development in Germany in 2020.

- > Public sector funding (30%),
- Industry funding (66%),
- Funding by foundations,
- EU funding

The Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation) is the central self-governing research funding organisation in Germany.

Processor: intel core i7 Hard: 1 Tera Ram: 64 GB

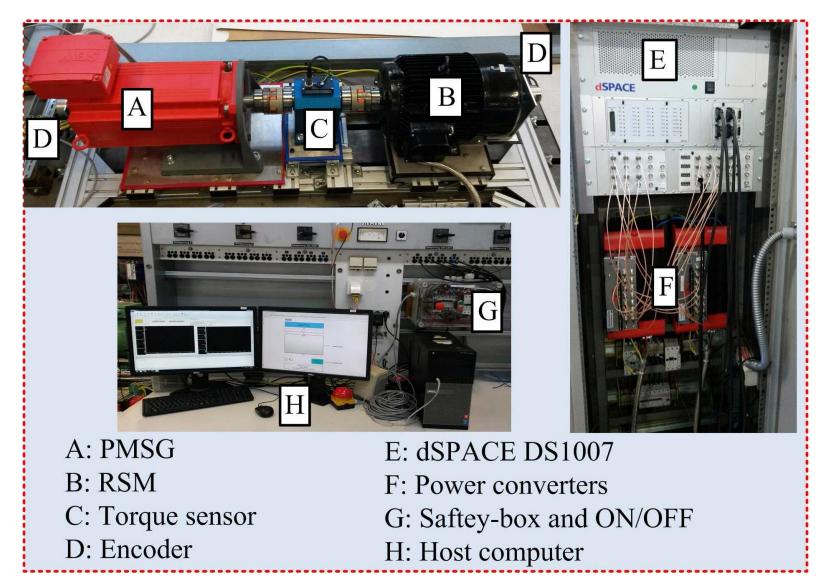




IEEE database Book ordering service.







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Step 3: The requirements



Higher education entrance qualification for Bachelor degree.

- Bachelor certificate for Master degree.
- > Master or diploma certificate for doctorate degree.

DATABASE ON ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

https://www.daad.de/en/study-and-research-in-germany/plan-yourstudies/admission-database/

Recognition of degrees from foreign universities

The determination of equivalency with a German degree is made by the Dean's Office of the responsible institution awarding the doctorate.

Step 4: Learning German



- Learning German is very important not only for studying but also for communication with the others in the daily live.
- Bachelor programmes are in German, i.e. C1 language level is required.
- Some Master programmes are in English for international students.
- Most of the PhD programmes are in English.



Proof of financial resources

In order to receive a study visa for Germany you will be required to present proof of financial resources (934 EUR per month / 11,208 EUR per year).

Scholarship, mission, or blocked account

Tuition fees

- The majority of higher education institutions in Germany are financed by the state.
- All the Bachelor programmes and most of the Master/PhD programmes are for free.

Semester contribution



- The semester contribution varies between higher education institutions and comes to between 100 and 350 EUR.
- > It covers your contributions to student services.
- > It includes the semester ticket for public transportation.
- The students can pay reduced tickets in Cinema, Theater, Museums, Zoo, etc.
- Students can eat in the University restaurant for lower price of the food.



Financing options

- International students allowed to work 120 days/year.
- > Apply for Scholarship.
- Fund by the student government.
- Fund by parents.
- PhD students can work full-time or part-time besides the doctorate studies.
- Student loans.



Scholarships and Mission

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Scholarships and Mission

German Egyptian Research Long-Term Scholarship to the Federal Republic of Germany "GERLS"

- ✓ Full Ph.D. Scholarship (up to 42 months)
- ✓ Channel Scholarship (up to 24 months)
- ✓ Specialization scholarship (up to 24 months)

The GERLS scholarship includes:

- ✓ A monthly of 1000 Euros for a Ph.D. candidate,
- ✓ A monthly family allowance, if applicable.
- \checkmark An allowance for health insurance.
- ✓ German language course and cultural preparation course.

Scholarships and Mission



German Egyptian Research Short Term Scholarship to the Federal Republic of Germany "GERSS"

✓ Short visit between 3 and 6 months for Master students, PhD students, and post-doctoral.

The GERSS scholarship includes:

- ✓ Master and PhD students receive 1064 Euro/month.
- ✓ Post-doctoral receives 2111 Euro/month.
- \checkmark An allowance for health insurance.

Scholarships and Mission



Alexander von Humboldt (AvH) Research Fellowship

- ➤ The AvH Research Fellowship for postdoctoral researchers enables you to conduct research in Germany. The monthly fellowship amount is €2,670. Fellowships may last from 6 to 24 months.
- ➤ Experienced researchers: The fellowship amount is €3,170. Fellowships may last from 6 to 18 months and can be divided into up to three stays within three years.
- https://www.humboldt-foundation.de/en/apply/sponsorshipprogrammes/humboldt-research-fellowship



Das Kindergeld



In 2014 was 186 Euro/child

In 2023 is 250 Euro/child

Step 6: Applying



- An officially certified copy of your higher education entrance qualification
- Certified copies of your previous higher education certificates, if applicable
- A passport photograph
- > A photocopy of your passport (name and photograph)
- Certified copies of language certificates



Step 7: Visa

- Valid passport
- Application form
- Personal photos (4*6)
- Proof of sufficient funds
- Proof of health insurance
- Language certificates



Step 8: Renting a room

- The rent is usually the largest item in their monthly budget.
- Accommodation in large cities such as Munich, Hamburg or Frankfurt am Main and in traditional university towns such as Freiburg or Tübingen is expensive.
- Living in eastern Germany is much cheaper than in the West

Student district Olympic Village



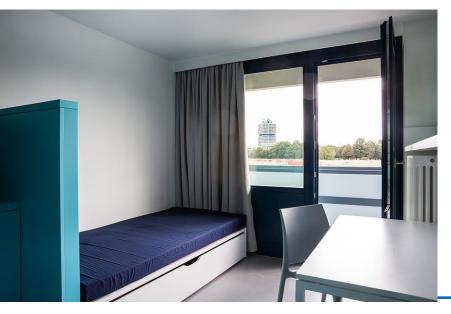
Student district Olympic Village



Rent: 300 to 650 Euro







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One room apartment Or Studio in Munich

Rent: 1050 Euro, 30 m²







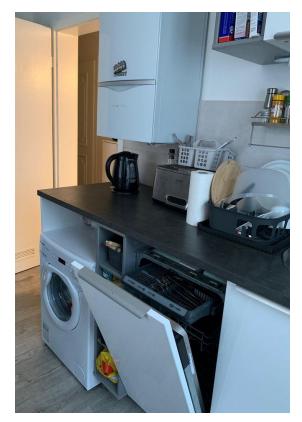


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Flat-shares (Wohngemeinschaft (kurz WG))







Rent: 400 to 650 Euro

Food













Halal Food









Halal Food









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German Kitchen





Roast Beef Stew

Schnitzel



Pretzel



Sausage

International kitchens in Germany













Intercity Express (ICE) Speed up to 350 km/hour





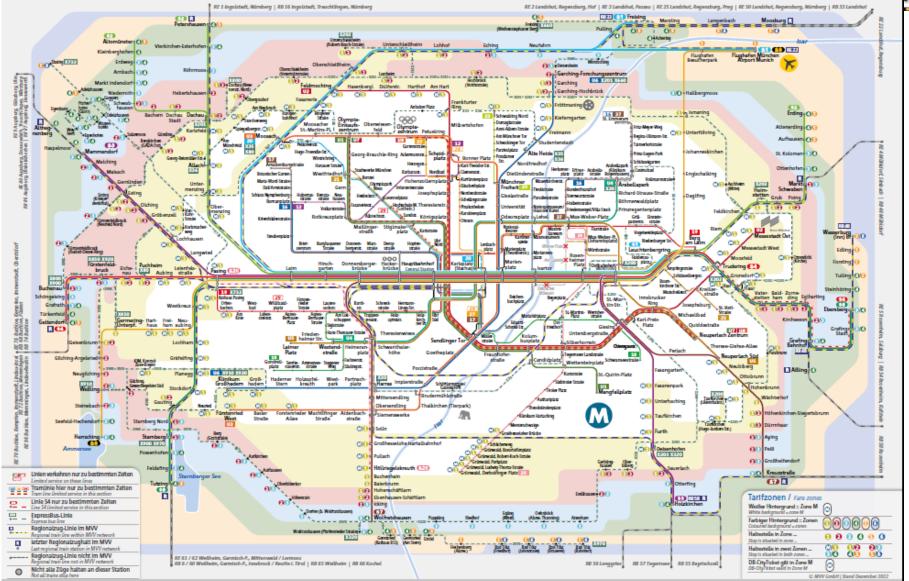




Regional-Express Trains Speed up to 160 km/hour







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Metro (U-bahn)

Tram



Bus





Question



Thank you for your attention

