

The following conditions may lead to shock except:

- a. Penicillin injection.
- b. Myocardial infarction.
- c. Quinsy.
- d. Loss of 8% blood volume.
- e. None of the above.

Answer D

As regard vasovagal attacks all are true, except:

- a. Usual course is trauma to trigger area.
- b. Psychic trauma is a recognized cause.
- c. Atropine is the gold standard treatment of the condition.
- d. Usually there is peripheral pooling of blood.

Answer C

In hemorrhagic shock peripheral vascular resistance:

- a. increase.
- b. Decrease.
- c. Remain constant.
- d. Any of the above.

Answer A

The Incriminated organism In septic shock may be:

- a. Gram +ve bacteria.
- b. Gram -ve bacteria.
- c. Candida albicans.
- d. Any of the above.

Answer D

The most effective treatment of anaphylactic shock is:

- a. IV antihistaminic.
- b. IV corticosteroids.
- c. IV antibiotics.
- d. Intracardiac adrenaline.

Answer B

Secondary hemorrhage is usually due to:

- a. Trauma
- b. Slipped ligature
- c. **infection**
- d. All of the above

Answer C

The most urgent measure in the management of a severely injured patient in the reception room is:

- a. Control of active bleeding.
- b. Taking blood sample for grouping and cross matching.
- c. Establishing an intravenous line.
- d. Securing clear airway and adequate pulmonary ventilation.
- e. providing tetanus prophylaxis.

Answer D

Hypovolemic shock is not characterized by

- a. Tachycardia.
- b. Hypotension.
- c. Pallor.
- d. Collapsed veins.
- e. Generalized vasoconstriction.

Answer E

The essential pathophysiological disorder in all types of shock is

- a. Hypotension.
- b. Tachycardia.
- c. Viscero-cutaneous vasoconstriction.
- d. impaired tissue perfusion.
- e. Reduced blood volume.

Answer D

26. The hyperdynamic phase of septic shock is characterized by the following signs except:

- a. Hyperventilation.
- b. Hypotension.
- c. Tachycardia.
- d. pale cold extremities.
- e. Oliguria.

Answer D

Septic shock responds best to

- a. Massive antibiotics.
- b. intravenous infusion.
- c. Adrenocortical steroids.
- d. Drainage of septic collections.
- e. Vasopressors.

Answer D